An Engineer's Guide to Fabricating Steel Structures

Volume 2 Successful Welding of Steel Structures

By

John Taylor BSc, Sen.MWeldl



AUSTRALIAN STEEL INSTITUTE A.C.N. 000 973 839

AN ENGINEER'S GUIDE TO FABRICATING STEEL STRUCTURES **VOLUME 2 - SUCCESSFUL WELDING OF STEEL STRUCTURES**

© JOHN TAYLOR 2003

NATIONAL LIBRARY OF AUSTRALIA CARD NUMBER AND ISBN 0-909945-92-6

Published by: **AUSTRALIAN STEEL INSTITUTE**

All rights reserved. This book or any part thereof must not be reproduced in any form without the written permission of the Australian Institute of Steel Construction.

FIRST EDITION 2003

National Library of Australia Cataloguing-in-Publication entry:

Taylor, John Stuart. An engineer's guide to fabricating steel structures. Volume 2, Successful Welding of Steel Structures

Bibliography. Includes index. ISBN 0 909945-92-6 (v. 2).

ISBN 0 909945 89 6 (set).

- 1. Building, Iron and steel. 2. Welding. 3. Steel, Structural.
- I. Australian Steel Institute.
- II. Title.

624.1821

Enquiries should be addressed to the publisher: Australian Steel Institute

Business address - Level 13, 99 Mount Street, North Sydney, NSW 2060, Australia. Postal address - P.O. Box 6366, North Sydney, NSW 2059, Australia. www.steel.org.au

Disclaimer:

Every effort has been made and all reasonable care taken to ensure the accuracy of the material contained in this publication. However, to the extent permitted by law, the Authors, Editors and Publishers of this publication: (a) will not be held liable or responsible in any way; and (b) expressly disclaim any liability or responsibility for any loss or damage costs or expenses incurred in connection with this Publication by any person, whether that person is the purchaser of this Publication or not. Without limitation, this includes los, damage, costs and expenses incurred if any person wholly or partially relies on any part of this Publication, and loss, damage, costs and expenses incurred as a result of the negligence of the Authors, Editors or Publishers. Should expert assistance be required, the services of a competent professional person should be sought.

Set

Contents

List of Figures List of Tables		V
		vii
1. Wel	ded Connection Detailing	1
1.2.	Weld Preparation Details	5
1.3.	Butt Weld Preparations	13
1.4.	Standardised and Prequalified Weld Preparations	17
1.5.	Joint Preparations at Skewed Angles	17
1.6.	Common Connections	19
1.7.	From Design to Manufacture	22
1.8.	References	24
2. Fati	gue of Steel Structures	25
2.1.	Fatigue of Polished Samples	26
2.2.	Fatigue Tests of Real Structures	26
2.3.	Fatigue Design using AS 4100	28
2.4.	Structural Detail Categories	31
2.5.	Factors Affecting Fatigue Life	37
2.6.	Designing to Improve Fatigue Life	39
2.7.	Treatments to Improve Fatigue Life	39
2.8.	References	41
3. Colu	umn and Beam Structures	42
3.1.	Introduction	42
3.2.	Columns and Beams	42
3.3.	Rigid and Flexible Connections	46
3.4.	Welded Connections	47
3.5.	Trusses	54
3.6.	Erection	55
3.7.	References	57
4. Tub	ular Structures	58
4.1.	Tubular Material	58
4.2.	Bend-forming of CHS, SHS and RHS	59
4.3.	Forming of Tube from Plate	60
4.4.	Weld Joint Designs	60
4.5.	Welding and Inspection of Tubular Joints	67
4.6.	References	68

5. Sto	orage and Processing Containers	69
5.1.	Pressure Vessels	69
5.2.	Design of Tanks and Bins	69
5.3.	Manufacture of pressure vessels	70
5.4.	Manufacture of flat bottomed tanks	
5.5.	References	76
6. Re	sidual Stress and Distortion	77
6.1.	Residual Stress From a Thermal Gradient	77
6.2.	Residual stress in welds	
6.3.	Consequences of residual and reaction Stress	-
6.4.	Measurement of Residual Stress	
6.5.	Reduction of Residual Stress	
6.6.	Distortion and its Control	
6.7.	References	
7. In:	spection and Testing	90
7.1.	Flaws, Non-Conformities and Defects	
7.1.	Inspection Integrity	
7.2.		
7.3. 7.4.	Management of Inspections	
7.4. 7.5.	_	
7.5. 7.6.	Visual Inspection	
7.0. 7.7.	Pre-welding Inspection	
7.7. 7.8.	Liquid Penetrant Inspection	
7.8. 7.9.	Magnetic Particle Inspection	
-	Radiography	
7.10 7.11	1	
7.11	\mathcal{E}	
7.12	*	
	anagement of Fabrication Quality	123
8.1.	Aims of Quality Management	
8.2.	Appropriate Level of Quality Management	
8.3.	Quality Assurance to ISO 9000	
8.4.	AS / NZS / ISO 3834 Quality Requirements for Welding	
8.5.	Design and Project Management	
8.6.	Inspection and Test Plan (ITP)	
8.7.	Process Instructions	
8.8.	Welding Procedures	
8.9.	Welding Personnel	
8.10	1	
8.11	,	
8.12		
8.13		
8.14	Examples of Quality Assurance Forms	141

Foreword

This book is the second volume of a two-volume book produced to provide engineers and detailers with an insight into fabrication, but it will be of interest to fabricators and others. The book originally started out as notes for a short course for structural engineers in welding and NDT practice put on at the Advanced Manufacturing Training Centre at Subiaco, Western Australia. The course was presented in association with the Association of Steel Construction and the Welding Technology Institute of Australia. It has changed since those early days, with the scope extending beyond welding to cover structural materials, fabrication practices, weld joint types, and detailing of structural connections.

The first volume of this book looks at materials and methods of steel fabrication practices, including cutting, forming and welding. This volume will concentrate on design detailing from a practical point of view. The aspects of detailing affecting producibility, project cost, and detail soundness are considered.

The first chapter concentrates on weld joint design, and on how the engineering and detailing affects producibility and productivity. The later chapters look at fabrication details for specific structure types. Aspects of quality management are also covered, including weld inspection.

The information comes partly from the author's experience as a Welding Engineer over 30 years. However, no work such as this is undertaken in isolation. Acknowledgments must go the many previous works included in the reference list at the end of each section. All of these references are more detailed than this slim volume, and should be consulted for further information.

Thanks are particularly due to Rupert Grayston formerly of ASI who encouraged the author to produce this work, and who is responsible for presenting a number of case histories to the class. Thanks also to Jim McGregor of Metlabs who is responsible for presenting the course part on Non-destructive testing. Sue Bond and Trina Ding from the ASI assisted with checking references, proof reading and some diagrams.

Acronyms

Today it is fashionable to use copious numbers of acronyms throughout publications, mostly to impress the reader with the writer's prowess rather than to help communication. The author has tried to use the minimum number, restricting the use to already accepted abbreviations. Each has been defined the first time it is used. If the reader finds an acronym that is not understood, a look at the index should find its first use and the definition. Volume 1 contains a useful glossary of metallurgical terms.